

## CLAIMS

What is claimed is:

- 1           1. A method comprising:  
2           detecting a plurality of subchannels comprising symbol-modulated  
3           orthogonal subcarriers to generate a channelization vector indicating which of  
4           the subchannels are active and which of the subchannels are inactive; and  
5           performing data-symbol processing on the active subchannels in response  
6           to the channelization vector to generate a bit stream from combined  
7           contributions of the active subchannels.
- 1           2. The method of claim 1 further comprising generating a decoded bit  
2           stream from combined contributions of the active subchannels.
- 1           3. The method of claim 1 wherein detecting comprises independently  
2           detecting the subchannels of the plurality with a parallel set of matched filters.
- 1           4. The method of claim 1 wherein detecting comprises detecting the  
2           subchannels with a parallel set of matched filters, wherein each of the matched  
3           filters has a coefficient spectrum matched to a corresponding one of the  
4           subchannels.
- 1           5. The method of claim 1 further comprising refraining from performing  
2           data-symbol processing on the inactive of the subchannels in response to the  
3           channelization vector.
- 1           6. The method of claim 1 further comprising providing the channelization  
2           vector to data-symbol processing circuitry,  
3           wherein the data-symbol processing circuitry is responsive to the  
4           channelization vector to perform data-symbol processing on the active  
5           subchannels, and

6            wherein the data-symbol processing circuitry is responsive to the  
7    channelization vector to turn-off data-symbol processing on the inactive  
8    subchannels.

1            7. The method of claim 6 wherein the performing data-symbol processing  
2    comprises performing a fast-Fourier transform on only the active subchannels to  
3    generate a bit stream from combined contributions of the active subchannels.

1            8. The method of claim 1 further comprising:  
2            providing the channelization vector to combiner circuitry; and  
3            combining, with the combiner circuitry, bit streams from the data-symbol  
4    processing of the active subchannels to generate a combined bit stream.

1            9. The method of claim 8 further comprising refraining from combining a  
2    processing output generated from the inactive subchannels.

1            10. The method of claim 1 further comprising:  
2            generating a channelization vector for a plurality of received packets; and  
3            repeating the detecting and performing the data-symbol processing for the  
4    received packets, wherein the received packets comprise symbols modulated on  
5    a plurality of orthogonal subcarriers of an orthogonal frequency-division  
6    multiplexed signal.

1            11. The method of claim 1 further comprising receiving a synchronized  
2    sequence of short-training symbols on at least two of the active subchannels, the  
3    sequence of short-training symbols comprising at least a portion of preamble of a  
4    received packet,  
5            wherein the detecting comprises sampling the sequence of short-training  
6    symbols on the at least two active subchannels, and  
7            wherein the data-symbol processing comprises data-symbol processing a  
8    sequence of long-training symbols and data symbols on the active subchannels,  
9    the long-training symbols and data symbols following the sequence of short-  
10   training symbols in the packet.

1           12. The method of claim 1 further comprising receiving synchronized  
2 data streams on the active subchannels, the synchronized data streams being  
3 preceded by a preamble, the channelization vector being generated from  
4 detection of the preamble.

1           13. The method of claim 1 further comprising:  
2           determining channel conditions of the subchannels, the channel  
3 conditions including at least one of an interference level and fading; and  
4           sending a request to a transmitter to refrain from transmitting on a  
5 subchannel that has poor channel conditions.

1           14. An apparatus comprising:  
2           short-training symbol processing circuitry to detect a training sequence  
3 modulated on a plurality of subchannels and generate a channelization vector  
4 indicating which of the subchannels are active and which of the subchannels are  
5 inactive; and  
6           data-symbol processing circuitry to process data symbols on the active  
7 subchannels in response to the channelization vector.

1           15. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry refrains from processing the inactive subchannels in response to the  
3 channelization vector.

1           16. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the short-training symbol  
2 processing circuitry comprises a plurality of matched filters, each matched filter  
3 having a coefficient spectrum matched to a corresponding one of the  
4 subchannels.

1           17. The apparatus of claim 16 wherein the short-training symbol  
2 processing circuitry further comprises:  
3           non-coherent summators to sum output from a corresponding one of the  
4 matched filters;

5 threshold detectors to determine when the summed output from a  
6 corresponding one of the summators exceeds a predetermined threshold; and  
7 a multiplexer to combine outputs from the threshold detectors to generate  
8 the channelization vector.

1 18. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry comprises a combiner to generate a combined bit stream from  
3 individual bit streams generated by data-symbol processing the active  
4 subchannels in response to channelization vector, the combiner to refrain from  
5 combining contributions from the inactive subchannels in response to the  
6 channelization vector.

1 19. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry comprises fast-Fourier transform (FFT) circuitry for a predetermined  
3 number of the subchannels, channel equalization circuitry, demapping circuitry  
4 and deinterleaving circuitry to perform data-symbol processing in parallel for the  
5 predetermined number of the subchannels.

1 20. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry further comprises:  
3 a combiner to a combiner to generate a combined bit stream from  
4 individual bit streams generated by data-symbol processing the active  
5 subchannels in response to channelization vector; and  
6 a decoder to decode the combined bit stream and generate a decoded bit  
7 stream output.

1 21. The apparatus of claim 19 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry comprises four 64-bit fast-Fourier transform (FFT) processing circuits  
3 to process four 20 MHz subchannels substantially in parallel.

1 22. The apparatus of claim 14 wherein the data-symbol processing  
2 circuitry comprises wideband fast-Fourier transform (FFT) circuitry to  
3 selectively perform an FFT on parallel groups of time-domain samples from the

4 active subchannels in response to the channelization vector and to selectively  
5 refrain from performing the FFT on the parallel groups of time-domain samples  
6 from the inactive subchannels in further response to the channelization vector.

1 23. The apparatus of claim 22 wherein the wideband fast-Fourier  
2 transform (FFT) circuitry comprises a 256-bit FFT processing circuit to process  
3 256 parallel symbols from a wideband channel comprised of up to four 20 MHz  
4 subchannels.

1 24. The apparatus of claim 19 further comprising a wideband decoder to  
2 generate a decoded bit stream from combined bit streams from the active  
3 subchannels.

1 25. A receiver system comprising:  
2 an omnidirectional antenna to receive symbol-modulated subcarriers over  
3 a plurality of subchannels;  
4 short-training symbol processing circuitry to detect the plurality of  
5 subchannels and generate a channelization vector indicating which of the  
6 subchannels are active and which of the subchannels are inactive; and  
7 data-symbol processing circuitry to process data symbols on the active  
8 subchannels in response to the channelization vector.

1 26. The system of claim 25 wherein the short-training symbol processing  
2 circuitry comprises:  
3 a plurality of matched filters, each matched filter having a coefficient  
4 spectrum matched to a corresponding one of the subchannels;  
5 non-coherent summators to sum output from a corresponding one of the  
6 matched filters;  
7 threshold detectors to determine when the summed output from a  
8 corresponding one of the summators exceeds a predetermined threshold; and  
9 a multiplexer to combine outputs from the threshold detectors to generate  
10 the channelization vector.

1           27. The system of claim 25 wherein the data-symbol processing circuitry  
2 comprises fast-Fourier transform (FFT) circuitry for a predetermined number of  
3 the subchannels, channel equalization circuitry, demapping circuitry and  
4 deinterleaving circuitry to perform data-symbol processing in parallel for the  
5 predetermined number of the subchannels.

1           28. A machine-readable medium that provides instructions, which when  
2 executed by one or more processors, cause said processors to perform operations  
3 comprising:  
4           detecting a plurality of subchannels to generate a channelization vector  
5 indicating which of the subchannels are active and which of the subchannels are  
6 inactive; and  
7           performing data-symbol processing on the active of the subchannels in  
8 response to the channelization vector.

1           29. The machine-readable medium of claim 28 wherein the instructions,  
2 when further executed by one or more of said processors, cause said processors  
3 to perform operations further comprise generating a decoded bit stream from  
4 combined contributions of the active subchannels, and  
5           wherein detecting comprises detecting the subchannels with instructions  
6 that implement a parallel set of matched filters, wherein each of the matched  
7 filters has a coefficient spectrum matched to a corresponding one of the  
8 subchannels.

1           30. The machine-readable medium of claim 28 wherein the instructions,  
2 when further executed by one or more of said processors, cause said processors  
3 to perform operations further comprising performing a fast-Fourier transform to  
4 generate a bit stream from combined contributions of the active subchannels.